VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY
TAX DEFERRED SAVINGS PROGRAM

Effective January 1, 2009
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ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

1.1 Account. The account or accumulation maintained for the benefit of any Participant or Beneficiary under an Annuity Contract or a Custodial Account. A separate Account will be maintained for any Roth 403(b) Contributions.

1.2 Account Balance. The bookkeeping account maintained for each Participant that reflects the aggregate amount credited to the Participant’s Account under all Accounts, including the Participant’s Elective Deferrals and other contributions on Participant’s behalf, the earnings or losses of each Annuity Contract or a Custodial Account (net of expenses) allocable to the Participant, any transfers for the Participant’s benefit, and any distribution made to the Participant or the Participant’s Beneficiary. The Account Balance includes any account established under Article VII for rollover contributions and plan-to-plan transfers made for a Participant, and any account or accounts established for an alternate payee (as defined in section 414(p)(8) of the Code). A separate Account Balance will be kept for Roth 403(b) Contributions.

1.3 Administrator. The University or such other person or entity as to whom responsibility for Plan administration has been delegated. In this regard, except as expressly set forth herein or as otherwise agreed upon in writing by the University, the Vendors shall be solely responsible for, and shall make all “discretionary determinations” with respect to, matters of Plan administration within the meaning of U.S. Department of Labor Field Assistance Bulletin 2007-02.

1.4 Annuity Contract. A nontransferable contract as defined in section 403(b)(1) of the Code, established on a group basis for each Participant by the Employer, or by each Participant individually, that is issued by an insurance company qualified to issue annuities in the Commonwealth of Virginia and that includes payment in the form of an annuity.

1.5 Beneficiary. The designated person who is entitled to receive benefits under the Plan after the death of a Participant, subject to such additional rules as may be set forth in the Individual Agreements.
1.6 Custodial Account. The group or individual custodial account or accounts, as defined in section 403(b)(7) of the Code, established for each Participant by the Employer, or by each Participant individually, to hold assets of the Plan.

1.7 Code. The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as now in effect or as hereafter amended. All citations to sections of the Code are to such sections as they may from time to time be amended or renumbered.

1.8 Compensation. All cash compensation for services to the Employer, including salary, wages, fees, commissions, bonuses, and overtime pay, that is includible in the Employee’s gross income for the calendar year, plus amounts that would be cash compensation for services to the Employer includible in the Employee’s gross income for the calendar year but for a compensation reduction election under section 125, 132(f), 401(k), 403(b), or 457(b) of the Code (including an election under Article II made to reduce compensation to have Elective Deferrals under the Plan).

1.9 Disabled. The definition of disability provided in the applicable Individual Agreement.

1.10 Elective Deferral. The Employer contributions made to the Plan at the election of the Participant in lieu of receiving cash compensation. Elective Deferrals are limited to pre-tax salary reduction contributions and after-tax Roth 403(b) contributions.

1.11 Employee. Each individual, whether appointed or elected, who is a common law employee of the Employer performing services for the University as an employee of the Employer. This definition is not applicable unless the employee’s compensation for performing services for the University is paid by the Employer. Notwithstanding anything in the Plan to the contrary, Employee shall not include any individual who is (a) a nonresident alien with no U.S. source income, (b) a Leased Employee, or (c) any individual whom the Employer classifies as an independent contractor (regardless of the individual’s employment status under applicable law).

1.12 Employer. The University.
1.13 **Funding Vehicles.** The Annuity Contracts or Custodial Accounts issued for funding amounts held under the Plan and specifically approved by the Employer for use under the Plan.

1.14 **Includible Compensation.** An Employee’s actual wages in box 1 of Form W-2 for a year for services to the Employer, but subject to a maximum of $200,000 (or such higher maximum as may apply under section 401(a)(17) of the Code) and increased (up to the dollar maximum) by any compensation reduction election under section 125, 132(f), 401(k), 403(b), or 457(b) of the Code (including any Elective Deferral under the Plan). The amount of Includible Compensation is determined without regard to any community property laws.

1.15 **Individual Agreement.** The agreements between a Vendor and the Employer or a Participant that constitutes or governs a Custodial Account or an Annuity Contract.

1.16 **Leased Employee.** Any individual who provides services to the Employer if such services are provided pursuant to an agreement between the Employer and any other person (“leasing organization”), such services are performed under the primary direction or control of the Employer, such services are provided to the Employer on a substantially full-time basis for a period of at least one year, and the Employer classifies such person as a Leased Employee (regardless of the individual’s employment status under applicable law).

1.17 **Participant.** An individual for whom Elective Deferrals are currently being made, or for whom Elective Deferrals have previously been made, under the Plan and who has not received a distribution of his or her entire benefit under the Plan.

1.18 **Plan.** Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Tax Deferred Savings Program.

1.19 **Plan Year.** The calendar year.

1.20 **Roth 403(b) Contribution.** The portion of a Participant’s after-tax cash compensation that is reduced in consideration for a contribution to the Plan by the Employer as provided in Section 2.2.
1.21 **Severance from Employment.** For purpose of the Plan, Severance from Employment means termination of employment for any reason (other than an authorized leave of absence), or in the case of failure to return to employment with the Employer at or before the expiration of an authorized leave of absence, the earlier of the first anniversary date on which the authorized leave of absence began or the date on which the authorized leave of absence ended without the employee returning to employment with the Employer.

1.22 **University.** Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

1.23 **Valuation Date.** Each business day.

1.24 **Vendor.** The provider of an Annuity Contract or Custodial Account.
ARTICLE II
PARTICIPATION AND CONTRIBUTIONS

2.1 Eligibility. Each Employee shall be eligible to participate in the Plan and elect to have Elective Deferrals made on his or her behalf hereunder immediately upon becoming employed by the Employer.

2.2 Compensation Reduction Election. An Employee elects to become a Participant by executing an election to reduce his or her Compensation (and have that amount contributed to the Plan as an Elective Deferral on his or her behalf) and filing it with the Administrator. The election may designate all or any portion of the Elective Deferral as a Roth 403(b) Contribution, and a contribution of that amount shall be made by the Employer to the Participant’s Account designated for Roth 403(b) Contributions. The election shall also include designation of the Funding Vehicles and Accounts therein to which Elective Deferrals are to be made and a designation of Beneficiary.

The Compensation reduction election shall be made on the agreement provided by the Administrator under which the Employee agrees to be bound by all the terms and conditions of the Plan. The Administrator may establish an annual minimum deferral amount and may change such minimum from time to time. Any such election shall remain in effect until a new election is filed. Only an individual who performs services for the Employer as an Employee may reduce his or her Compensation under the Plan. An Employee shall become a Participant as soon as administratively practicable following the date applicable under the Employee’s election.

2.3 Information Provided by the Employee. Each Employee enrolling in the Plan should provide to the Administrator at the time of initial enrollment, and later if there are any changes, any information necessary or advisable for the Administrator to administer the Plan, including any information required under the Individual Agreements.

2.4 Change in Elective Deferrals Election. Subject to the provisions of the applicable Individual Agreements, an Employee may at any time revise his or her participation election, including a change of the amount of his or her Elective Deferrals, his or her investment direction,
and his or her designated Beneficiary. A change in the investment direction shall take effect as of the date provided by the Vendor, as applicable, on a uniform basis for all Employees. A change in the Beneficiary designation shall take effect when the election is accepted by the Vendor.

2.5 **Contributions Made Promptly.** Elective Deferrals under the Plan shall be transferred to the applicable Funding Vehicle within 15 business days following the end of the month in which the amount would otherwise have been paid to the Participant.

2.6 **Leave of Absence.** Unless an election is otherwise revised, if an Employee is absent from work by leave of absence, Elective Deferrals under the Plan shall continue to the extent that Compensation continues.
ARTICLE III

LIMITATIONS ON AMOUNTS DEFERRED

3.1 **Basic Annual Limitation.** Except as provided in Sections 3.2 and 3.3, the maximum amount of the Elective Deferral under the Plan for any calendar year shall not exceed the lesser of (a) the applicable dollar amount, or (b) the Participant’s Includible Compensation for the calendar year. The applicable dollar amount is the amount established under section 402(g)(1)(B) of the Code, which is $15,500 for 2008, and is adjusted for cost-of-living after 2008 to the extent provided under section 415(d) of the Code.

3.2 **Special Section 403(b) Catch-up Limitation for Employees with 15 Years of Service.** Because the Employer is a qualified organization (within the meaning of § 1.403(b)-4(c)(3)(ii) of the Income Tax Regulations), the applicable dollar amount under Section 3.1(a) for any “qualified employee” is increased (to the extent provided in the Individual Agreements) by the least of:

(a) $3,000;

(b) The excess of:

   (i) $15,000, over

   (ii) The total special 403(b) catch-up Elective Deferrals made for the qualified employee by the qualified organization for prior years; or

(c) The excess of:

   (i) $5,000 multiplied by the number of years of service of the employee with the qualified organization, over

   (ii) The total Elective Deferrals made for the employee by the qualified organization for prior years.
For purposes of this Section 3.2, a “qualified employee” means an Employee who has completed at least 15 years of service taking into account only employment with the Employer.

3.3 **Age 50 Catch-up Elective Deferral Contributions.** An Employee who is a Participant who will attain age 50 or more by the end of the calendar year is permitted to elect an additional amount of Elective Deferrals, up to the maximum age 50 catch-up Elective Deferrals for the year. The maximum dollar amount of the age 50 catch-up Elective Deferrals for a year is $5,000 for 2008, and is adjusted for cost-of-living after 2008 to the extent provided under the Code.

3.4 **Coordination.** Amounts in excess of the limitation set forth in Section 3.1 shall be allocated first to the special 403(b) catch-up under Section 3.2 and next as an age 50 catch-up contribution under Section 3.3. However, in no event can the amount of the Elective Deferrals for a year be more than the Participant’s Compensation for the year.

3.5 **Special Rule for a Participant Covered by Another Section 403(b) Plan.** For purposes of this Article III, if the Participant is or has been a participant in one or more other plans under section 403(b) of the Code (and any other plan that permits elective deferrals under section 402(g) of the Code), then this Plan and all such other plans shall be considered as one plan for purposes of applying the foregoing limitations of this Article III. For this purpose, the Administrator shall take into account any other such plan for which the Administrator receives from the Participant sufficient information concerning his or her participation in such other plan.

3.6 **Correction of Excess Elective Deferrals.** If the Elective Deferral on behalf of a Participant for any calendar year exceeds the limitations described above, or the Elective Deferral on behalf of a Participant for any calendar year exceeds the limitations described above when combined with other amounts deferred by the Participant under another plan of the Employer under section 403(b) of the Code (and any other plan that permits elective deferrals under section 402(g) of the Code for which the Participant provides sufficient information), then the Elective Deferral, to the extent in excess of the applicable limitation (adjusted for any income or loss in value, if any, allocable thereto), shall be distributed to the Participant.
3.7 Protection of Persons Who Serve in a Uniformed Service. An Employee whose employment is interrupted by qualified military service under section 414(u) of the Code or who is on a leave of absence for qualified military service under section 414(u) of the Code may elect to make additional Elective Deferrals upon resumption of employment with the Employer equal to the maximum Elective Deferrals that the Employee could have elected during that period if the Employee’s employment with the Employer had continued (at the same level of Compensation) without the interruption or leave, reduced by the Elective Deferrals, if any, actually made for the Employee during the period of the interruption or leave. Except to the extent provided under section 414(u) of the Code, this right applies for five years following the resumption of employment (or, if sooner, for a period equal to three times the period of the interruption or leave).
ARTICLE IV

VESTING

4.1 Vesting. A Participant shall be 100% vested in his or her Account Balance at all times under the Plan.
ARTICLE V

LOANS

5.1 Loans. Loans shall be permitted under the Plan to the extent permitted by the Individual Agreements controlling the Account assets from which the loan is made and by which the loan will be secured. The Vendor shall be responsible for determining whether the loan request satisfies the requirements of the Plan and applicable law. However, Loans shall not be permitted from Participants’ Roth 403(b) Accounts.

5.2 Information Coordination Concerning Loans. Each Vendor is responsible for all information reporting and tax withholding required by applicable federal and state law in connection with distributions and loans. To minimize the instances in which Participants have taxable income as a result of loans from the Plan, the Vendor processing any Participant loan request shall take such steps as may be appropriate to coordinate the limitations on loans set forth in Section 5.3, including the collection of information from the Employer and other Vendors, and transmission of information requested by any Vendor, concerning the outstanding balance of any loans made to such Participant under the Plan or any other plan of the Employer. The Vendor, as applicable, shall also take such steps as may be appropriate to collect information from Vendors, and transmission of information to any Vendor, concerning any failure by a Participant to repay timely any loans made to a Participant under the Plan or any other plan of the Employer.

5.3 Maximum Loan Amount. No loan to a Participant under the Plan may exceed the lesser of:

(a) $50,000, reduced by the greater of (i) the outstanding balance on any loan from the Plan to the Participant on the date the loan is made, or (ii) the highest outstanding balance on loans from the Plan to the Participant during the one-year period ending on the day before the date the loan is approved (not taking into account any payments made during such one-year period); or

(b) one half of the value of the Participant’s vested Account Balance (as of the valuation date immediately preceding the date on which such loan is approved).
For purposes of this Section 5.3, any loan from any other plan maintained by the Employer shall be treated as if it were a loan made from the Plan, and the Participant’s vested interest under any such other plan shall be considered a vested interest under this Plan; provided, however, that the provisions of this paragraph shall not be applied so as to allow the amount of a loan to exceed the amount that would otherwise be permitted in the absence of this paragraph.
ARTICLE VI

BENEFIT DISTRIBUTIONS

6.1 Benefit Distributions at Severance from Employment or Other Distribution Event. Except as permitted under Section 3.6 (relating to excess Elective Deferrals), Section 6.4 (relating to withdrawals of amounts rolled over into the Plan), Section 6.5 (relating to hardship), or Section 9.3 (relating to termination of the Plan), distributions from a Participant’s Account may not be made earlier than the earliest of the date on which the Participation has a Severance from Employment, dies, becomes Disabled, or attains age 59½. Distributions shall otherwise be made in accordance with the terms of the Individual Agreements.

6.2 Small Account Balances. The terms of the Individual Agreement may permit distributions to be made in the form of a lump-sum payment, without the consent of the Participant or Beneficiary, but no such payment may be made without the consent of the Participant or Beneficiary unless the Account Balance does not exceed $5,000 (determined without regard to any separate account that holds rollover contributions under Section 7.1) and any such distribution shall comply with the requirements of section 401(a)(31)(B) of the Code (relating to automatic distribution as a direct rollover to an individual retirement plan for distributions in excess of $1,000).

6.3 Minimum Distributions. Each Individual Agreement shall comply with the minimum distribution requirements of section 401(a)(9) of the Code and the regulations thereunder. For purposes of applying the distribution rules of section 401(a)(9) of the Code, each Individual Agreement is treated as an individual retirement account (IRA) and distributions shall be made in accordance with the provisions of § 1.408-8 of the Income Tax Regulations, except as provided in § 1.403(b)-6(e) of the Income Tax Regulations.

6.4 In-Service Distributions from Rollover Account. If a Participant has a separate account attributable to rollover contributions to the Plan, to the extent permitted by the applicable Individual Agreement, the Participant may at any time elect to receive a distribution of all or any portion of the amount held in the rollover account.
6.5 **Hardship Withdrawals.**

(a) Hardship withdrawals shall be permitted under the Plan to the extent permitted by the Individual Agreements controlling the Account assets to be withdrawn to satisfy the hardship. However, no hardship withdrawals shall be permitted from Participants’ Roth 403(b) Accounts. If applicable under an Individual Agreement, no Elective Deferrals shall be allowed under the Plan during the six-month period beginning on the date the Participant receives a distribution on account of hardship. The Vendor shall be responsible for determining whether the hardship withdrawal request satisfies the requirements of the Individual Agreement and applicable law.

(b) The Individual Agreements shall provide for the exchange of information among the Employer and the Vendors to the extent necessary to implement the Individual Agreements, including, in the case of a hardship withdrawal that is automatically deemed to be necessary to satisfy the Participant’s financial need (pursuant to § 1.401(k)-1(d)(3)(iv)(E) of the Income Tax Regulations), the Vendor notifying the Employer of the withdrawal in order for the Employer to implement the resulting six-month suspension of the Participant’s right to make Elective Deferrals under the Plan. In addition, in the case of a hardship withdrawal that is not automatically deemed to be necessary to satisfy the financial need (pursuant to § 1.401(k)-1(d)(3)(iii)(B) of the Income Tax Regulations), the Vendor shall obtain information from the Employer or other Vendors to determine the amount of any plan loans and rollover accounts that are available to the Participant under the Plan to satisfy the financial need.

6.6 **Rollover Distributions.**

(a) A Participant or the Beneficiary of a deceased Participant (or a Participant’s spouse or former spouse who is an alternate payee under a domestic relations order, as defined in section 414(p) of the Code) who is entitled to an eligible rollover distribution may elect to have any portion of an eligible rollover
distribution (as defined in section 402(c)(4) of the Code) from the Plan paid directly to an eligible retirement plan (as defined in section 402(c)(8)(B) of the Code) specified by the Participant in a direct rollover. In the case of a distribution to a Beneficiary, who at the time of the Participant’s death was neither the spouse of the Participant nor the spouse or former spouse of the participant, who is an alternate payee under a domestic relations order, a direct rollover is payable only to an individual retirement account or individual retirement annuity (IRA) that has been established on behalf of the Beneficiary as an inherited IRA (within the meaning of section 408(d)(3)(C) of the Code). Notwithstanding any provision of this Plan to the contrary, a rollover distribution from a Participant’s Roth 403(b) Contribution Account shall only be made to another Roth elective deferral account under an eligible retirement plan described in section 402A(e)(1) of the Code or to a Roth IRA described in Code section 408A, and only to the extent the rollover is permitted under the rules of Code section 402(c).

(b) Each Vendor shall be separately responsible for providing, within a reasonable time period before making an initial eligible rollover distribution, an explanation to the Participant of his or her right to elect a direct rollover and the income tax withholding consequences of not electing a direct rollover.
ARTICLE VII

ROLLOVERS TO THE PLAN AND TRANSFERS

7.1 Eligible Rollover Contributions to the Plan.

(a) **Eligible Rollover Contributions.** To the extent provided in the Individual Agreements, an Employee who is a Participant who is entitled to receive an eligible rollover distribution from another eligible retirement plan may request to have all or a portion of the eligible rollover distribution paid to the Plan. Such rollover contributions shall be made in the form of cash only. The Vendor may require such documentation from the distributing plan as it deems necessary to effectuate the rollover in accordance with section 402 of the Code and to confirm that such plan is an eligible retirement plan within the meaning of section 402(e)(8)(B) of the Code. However, in no event does the Plan accept a rollover contribution from a Roth elective deferral account under an applicable retirement plan described in section 402A(e)(1) of the Code or a Roth IRA described in section 408A of the Code.

(b) **Eligible Rollover Distribution.** For purposes of Section 7.1(a), an eligible rollover distribution means any distribution of all or any portion of a Participant’s benefit under another eligible retirement plan, except that an eligible rollover distribution does not include (i) any installment payment for a period of 10 years or more, (ii) any distribution made as a result of an unforeseeable emergency or other distribution which is made upon hardship of the employee, or (iii) for any other distribution, the portion, if any, of the distribution that is a required minimum distribution under section 401(a)(9) of the Code. In addition, an eligible retirement plan means an individual retirement account described in section 408(a) of the Code, an individual retirement annuity described in section 408(b) of the Code, a qualified trust described in section 401(a) of the Code, an annuity plan described in section 403(a) or 403(b) of the Code, or an eligible governmental plan described in section 457(b) of the Code, that accepts the eligible rollover distribution.
(c) **Separate Accounts.** The Vendor shall establish and maintain for the Participant a separate account for any eligible rollover distribution paid to the Plan.

7.2 **Plan-to-Plan Transfers to the Plan.**

(a) For a class of Employees who are participants or beneficiaries in another plan under section 403(b) of the Code, the Administrator may permit a transfer of assets to the Plan as provided in this Section 7.2. Such a transfer is permitted only if the other plan provides for the direct transfer of each person’s entire interest therein to the Plan and the participant is an employee or former employee of the Employer. The Vendor accepting such transferred amounts may require that the transfer be in cash or other property acceptable to it. The Vendor accepting such transferred amounts shall be responsible for determining whether such transfer complies with the Plan and applicable law. Accordingly, such Vendor may require such documentation from the other plan as it deems necessary to effectuate the transfer in accordance with § 1.403(b)-10(b)(3) of the Income Tax Regulations and to confirm that the other plan is a plan that satisfies section 403(b) of the Code.

(b) The amount so transferred shall be credited to the Participant’s Account Balance, so that the Participant or Beneficiary whose assets are being transferred has an accumulated benefit immediately after the transfer at least equal to the accumulated benefit with respect to that Participant or Beneficiary immediately before the transfer.

(c) To the extent provided in the Individual Agreements holding such transferred amounts, the amount transferred shall be held, accounted for, administered and otherwise treated in the same manner as an Elective Deferral by the Participant under the Plan, except that (i) the Individual Agreement that holds any amount transferred to the Plan must provide that, to the extent any amount transferred is subject to any distribution restrictions required under section 403(b) of the Code, the Individual Agreement must impose restrictions on distributions to the
Participant or Beneficiary whose assets are being transferred that are not less stringent than those imposed on the transferor plan, and (ii) the transferred amount shall not be considered an Elective Deferral under the Plan in determining the maximum deferral under Article III.

7.3 **Plan-to-Plan Transfers from the Plan.**

(a) The Administrator may permit a class of Participants and Beneficiaries to elect to have all or any portion of their Account Balance transferred to another plan that satisfies section 403(b) of the Code in accordance with § 1.403(b)-10(b)(3) of the Income Tax Regulations. A transfer is permitted under this Section 7.3(a) only if the Participants or Beneficiaries are employees or former employees of the employer (or the business of the employer) under the receiving plan and the other plan provides for the acceptance of plan-to-plan transfers with respect to the Participants and Beneficiaries and for each Participant and Beneficiary to have an amount deferred under the other plan immediately after the transfer at least equal to the amount transferred.

(b) The other plan must provide that, to the extent any amount transferred is subject to any distribution restrictions required under section 403(b) of the Code, the other plan shall impose restrictions on distributions to the Participant or Beneficiary whose assets are transferred that are not less stringent than those imposed under the Plan. In addition, if the transfer does not constitute a complete transfer of the Participant’s or Beneficiary’s interest in the Plan, the other plan shall treat the amount transferred as a continuation of a pro rata portion of the Participant’s or Beneficiary’s interest in the transferor plan (e.g., a pro rata portion of the Participant’s or Beneficiary’s interest in any after-tax employee contributions).

(c) Upon the transfer of assets under this Section 7.3, the Plan’s liability to pay benefits to the Participant or Beneficiary under this Plan shall be discharged to the extent of the amount so transferred for the Participant or Beneficiary. The Vendor
processing such transfer shall be responsible for determining whether the transfer complies with the Plan and applicable law. Accordingly, the Vendor may require such documentation from the receiving plan as it deems appropriate or necessary to comply with this Section 7.3 (for example, to confirm that the receiving plan satisfies section 403(b) of the Code and to assure that the transfer is permitted under the receiving plan) or to effectuate the transfer pursuant to § 1.403(b)-10(b)(3) of the Income Tax Regulations.

7.4 **Contract and Custodial Account Exchanges.**

(a) A Participant or Beneficiary is permitted to change the investment of his or her Account Balance among the Vendors under the Plan, subject to the terms of the Individual Agreements. However, an investment change that includes an investment with a Vendor that is not eligible to receive contributions under Article II (referred to below as an exchange) is not permitted.

7.5 **Permissive Service Credit Transfers.**

(a) If a Participant is also a participant in a tax-qualified defined benefit governmental plan (as defined in section 414(d) of the Code) that provides for the acceptance of plan-to-plan transfers with respect to the Participant, then the Participant may elect to have any portion of the Participant’s Account Balance transferred to the defined benefit governmental plan. A transfer under this Section 7.5(a) may be made before the Participant has had a Severance from Employment.

(b) A transfer may be made under Section 7.5(a) only if the transfer is either for the purchase of permissive service credit (as defined in section 415(n)(3)(A) of the Code) under the receiving defined benefit governmental plan or a repayment to which section 415 of the Code does not apply by reason of section 415(k)(3) of the Code.
(c) In addition, if a plan-to-plan transfer does not constitute a complete transfer of the Participant's or Beneficiary's interest in the transferor plan, the Plan shall treat the amount transferred as a continuation of a pro rata portion of the Participant's or Beneficiary's interest in the transferor plan (e.g., a pro rata portion of the Participant's or Beneficiary's interest in any after-tax employee contributions).
ARTICLE VIII
INVESTMENT OF CONTRIBUTIONS

8.1 Manner of Investment. All Elective Deferrals or other amounts contributed to the Plan, all property and rights purchased with such amounts under the Funding Vehicles, and all income attributable to such amounts, property, or rights shall be held and invested in one or more Annuity Contracts or Custodial Accounts. Each Custodial Account shall provide for it to be impossible, prior to the satisfaction of all liabilities with respect to Participants and their Beneficiaries, for any part of the assets and income of the Custodial Account to be used for, or diverted to, purposes other than for the exclusive benefit of Participants and their Beneficiaries.

8.2 Investment of Contributions. Each Participant or Beneficiary shall direct the investment of his or her Account among the investment options available under the Annuity Contract or Custodial Account in accordance with the terms of the Individual Agreements. Transfers among Annuity Contracts and Custodial Accounts may be made to the extent provided in the Individual Agreements and permitted under applicable Income Tax Regulations. Employer’s responsibility for the selection and monitoring of investment options shall be strictly limited to the selection of approved Vendors and the Plan’s default investment option. Each Vendor shall be solely responsible for determining the investment options that it will offer to Participants and Beneficiaries under the applicable Individual Agreement. In the absence of Participant direction, the Account of the Participant shall be invested in the Funding Vehicle that is designated as the default investment by the Employer. Participants and Beneficiaries shall be solely responsible for earnings and losses resulting from their exercise of control over the investment of their Plan Accounts.

8.3 Current and Former Vendors. The Administrator shall maintain a list of all Vendors under the Plan. Such list is hereby incorporated as part of the Plan. Each Vendor and the Administrator shall exchange such information as may be necessary to satisfy section 403(b) of the Code or other requirements of applicable law. In the case of a Vendor that is not eligible to receive Elective Deferrals or other contributions under the Plan (including a Vendor that has ceased to be a Vendor eligible to receive Elective Deferrals or other contributions under the Plan
and a Vendor holding assets under the Plan in accordance with Section 7.2 or 7.4), the Employer shall keep the Vendor informed of the name and contact information of the Administrator in order to coordinate information necessary to satisfy section 403(b) of the Code or other requirements of applicable law.
ARTICLE IX

AMENDMENT AND PLAN TERMINATION

9.1 Termination of Contributions. The Employer has adopted the Plan with the intention and expectation that contributions will be continued indefinitely. However, the Employer has no obligation or liability whatsoever to maintain the Plan for any length of time and may discontinue contributions under the Plan at any time without any liability hereunder for any such discontinuance.

9.2 Amendment and Termination. The Employer reserves the authority to amend or terminate this Plan at any time.

9.3 Distribution upon Termination of the Plan. The Employer may provide that, in connection with a termination of the Plan and subject to any restrictions contained in the Individual Agreements, all Accounts will be distributed, provided that the Employer does not make contributions to an alternative section 403(b) contract that is not part of the Plan during the period beginning on the date of plan termination and ending 12 months after the distribution of all assets from the Plan, except as permitted by the Income Tax Regulations.
ARTICLE X

CLAIMS

10.1 **Claims.** A Participant’s or Beneficiary’s claim for benefits under an Annuity Contract or Custodial Agreement shall be resolved by the Vendor of the Annuity Contract or Custodial Agreement based on the procedures it has established.
ARTICLE XI
MISCELLANEOUS

11.1 **Tax Withholding.** Contributions to the Plan are subject to applicable employment taxes (including, if applicable, Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) taxes with respect to Elective Deferrals, which constitute wages under section 3121 of the Code). Any benefit payment made under the Plan is subject to applicable income tax withholding requirements (including section 3401 of the Code and the Employment Tax Regulations thereunder). A payee shall provide such information as the Vendor making such payment may need to satisfy income tax withholding obligations.

11.2 **Mistaken Contributions.** If any contribution (or any portion of a contribution) is made to the Plan by a good faith mistake of fact, then within one year after the payment of the contribution, and upon receipt in good order of a proper request approved by the Vendor, the amount of the mistaken contribution (adjusted for any income or loss in value, if any, allocable thereto) shall be returned directly to the Participant or, to the extent required or permitted by the Vendor, to the Employer.

11.3 **Limitation of Rights; Employment Relationship.** The establishment of the Plan or any modifications of it or the creation of any fund or account, or the payment of any benefits shall not be construed as modifying or affecting in any way the terms of employment of any Employee.

11.4 **Incorporation of Individual Agreements.** The Plan, together with the Individual Agreements, is intended to satisfy the requirements of section 403(b) of the Code and the Income Tax Regulations thereunder. Terms and conditions of the Individual Agreements are hereby incorporated by reference into the Plan, excluding those terms that are inconsistent with the Plan or section 403(b) of the Code.

11.5 **Governing Law.** The Plan will be construed, administered and enforced according to the Code and the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia.
11.6 **Headings.** Headings of the Plan have been inserted for convenience of reference only and are to be ignored in any construction of the provisions hereof.

11.7 **Gender.** Pronouns used in the Plan in the masculine or feminine gender include both genders unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

11.8 **No Employer Liability.** Employer shall have no liability for the payment of benefits under the Plan. Participants and Beneficiaries shall look solely to the Vendor(s) issuing the applicable Individual Agreement(s) for the payment of any benefits to which they may be entitled under the Plan.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being an authorized officer of the University, has caused this Plan to be executed on behalf of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University this 5th day of November, 2008.

By: [Signature]

Title: V.P. for Finance and Chief Financial Officer